

soot

A randomly formed *particulate carbon* material and may be coarse, fine and/or colloidal in proportions depending on its origin. Soot consists of variable quantities of carbonaceous and inorganic solids together with absorbed and occluded tars and resins.

Notes:

An unwanted by-product of incomplete combustion or pyrolysis. Soot generated within flames consists essentially of aggregates of spheres of carbon. Soot found in domestic fireplace chimneys contains few aggregates but may contain substantial amounts of particulate fragments of coke or *char*. Soot from diesel engines consists essentially of aggregates together with tars and resins. For historical reasons, the term soot is sometimes incorrectly used for *carbon black*. This misleading use should be avoided.

1995, 67, 504; 1990, 62, 2215